DARI PADIAN KE TAMU KIANGGEH: PERUBAHAN CORAK PERNIAGAAN PENIAGA-PENIAGA KECIL DI BANDAR SERI BEGAWAN, BRUNEI
(From Padian to Tamu Kianggeh: Changes of Small Business Style in Bandar Seri Begawan, Brunei)

Haji Tassim Bin Haji Abu Bakar
Akademi Pengajian Brunei, Universiti Brunei Darussalam

Mohammad Raduan bin Mohd Ariff
Department of Southeast Asian Studies, University of Malaya
(mraduan@um.edu.my)

Abstract

Kampong Ayer in Brunei Darussalam is famous for its local trade between ‘Padian’ and ‘Pengalu’. Various types of merchandise were sold by them to the residents of Kampong Ayer. Such as fish, vegetables, fruits, cakes (kuih muih) and others food stuffs. In addition, there were also manufactured goods and handicrafts made from bronze, silver, gold and fabrics that were exchanged with the ‘Pengalu’. At the beginning of the 1970’s, the ‘Padian’ slowly moved to ‘Tamu Kianggeh’ to continued their business activities. ‘Tamu Kianggeh’ is situated in the heart of Bandar Seri Begawan and as a meeting place for Bruneian’s especially the residents of Kampong Ayer and people from other districts, who were came to find their daily necessities as sold by those who were previously ‘Padian’.

Latar Belakang Kampong Ayer

Kampong Ayer merupakan nama sebuah petempatan di Negara Brunei Darussalam yang terdiri dari beberapa buah kampung terletak di atas permukaan air. Kampong Ayer pada zaman tradisi merupakan sebuah petempatan yang besar dan berperanan sebagai pusat pemerintahan kerajaan tradisi Brunei. Para sejarawan Negara Brunei Darussalam berpendapat bahawa perkembangan dan sejarah Kerajaan Melayu Brunei mempunyai rantaian yang selari dengan